# City of Columbia

701 East Broadway, Columbia, Missouri 65201



# Agenda Item Number: REP 45-15 Department Source: Public Communications To: City Council From: City Manager & Staff Council Meeting Date: 4/6/2015 Re: Vision Commission Implementation Status and Media Mention Reports

# **Documents Included With This Agenda Item**

Council memo Supporting documentation includes: Commission Reports

## **Executive Summary**

This transmits a Vision implementation status report on Parks, Recreation and Greenways and a local media analysis of Vision-related topics for February 2015. No action is needed.

## Discussion

With this transmittal, the Commission will have completed implementation status reports on ten of the 13 topics addressed in Columbia's Community Vision. Remaining topics include Community Pride and Human Relations; Development; and Governance and Decision-Making.

Reports are available for community discussion at four Re-Visioning meetings from mid-March through mid-June. They also are available for review and comment at <a href="http://www.gocolumbiamo.com/visioning/">http://www.gocolumbiamo.com/visioning/</a>.

**Fiscal Impact** 

Short-Term Impact: NA Long-Term Impact: NA

# Vision, Strategic & Comprehensive Plan Impact

<u>Vision Impact:</u> Parks, Recreation and Greenways <u>Strategic Plan Impact:</u> Health, Safety and Wellbeing <u>Comprehensive Plan Impact:</u> Not Applicable

## **Suggested Council Action**

Accept the Commission's reports.



# Legislative History

March 2, 2015 - submitted Arts and Culture and Community Character reports and January 2015 Media Mentions.

Feb. 16, 2015 - submitted Health, Social Services and Affordable Housing and Transportation reports and October, November and December 2014 Media Mentions

Sept. 2, 2014 - submitted Education report and June - July 2014 Media Mentions

July 7, 2014 - submitted Downtown report and May 2014 Media Mentions

June 16, 2014 - submitted April 2014 Media Mentions

May 19, 2014 - submitted Environment and Community Facilities reports and March 2014 Media Mentions

Apr. 7, 2014 - submitted February 2014 Media Mentions

Dec. 16, 2013 - submitted Economic Development report and October 2013 Media Mentions

Department Approved

Manager Approved

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# SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS INCLUDED WITH THIS AGENDA ITEM ARE AS FOLLOWS:

**Commission Reports** 

# Vision Commission Report on Topic 12: Park, Recreation, Greenways and Trails March 2015

The Vision Commission began in January 2009 with the charge to track, measure and report on progress of vision implementation to the community. Beginning November of 2013, the Commission will deliver reports on one of the thirteen Vision Topics using at least three ways to track and measure progress on the Vision:

- 1. Report the scope of Implementation Efforts taken to address strategies and objectives in the Vision document.
- 2. Recognize Significant Events that could have an impact on one or more of the 13 Visions.
- 3. Develop a set of **Progress Indicators** that will help the community see whether the 13 Visions and their related goals are being fulfilled.

**Vision:** A network of attractive and safe parks and recreational amenities are connected by trails and greenways that provide area residents with access to nature, recreation, and facilities for active play, both indoors and out.

**12.1 Parks** - A variety of attractive, well maintained parks throughout Columbia, including neighborhood parks, regional parks, nature parks and urban parks will ensure all residents have access to a full range of outdoor and indoor recreational opportunities.

**12.2 Recreation** - Columbia's recreation needs and desires will be met through effective public and private partnerships that provide outstanding, exciting and diverse recreational facilities such as, but not limited to, an ice skating rink, golf courses, tennis courts, soccer fields, ball fields, ball parks and swimming pools. These will be placed appropriately throughout the city to allow easy access for everyone.

12.3 Greenways - An extensive network of greenways will play a significant role in providing transportation options, protecting wildlife corridors, watersheds and floodplains and increasing public access to natural and open spaces.
12.4 Trails - An extensive, safe network of trails will accommodate a variety of users ranging from recreational to non-motorized travelers. This network may include roadway and public transportation infrastructure to connect parks, neighborhoods, schools and businesses.

This report has been reviewed and commented on by:

Tammy Miller, City of Columbia Parks and Recreation Department Carolyn Amparan, Chair, Osage Group Sierra Club

# **Implementation Efforts**

Goal	Strategies and Objectives from the Vision	Explanation or Comments
12.1 Parks	12.1.1 There is plan that identifies gaps in different kinds of parks in existing network	Parks, Recreation and Open Space Master Plan 2013 developed with substantial public input. Strategic priorities include developing new programs to meet changing interests, and programs and services to address important community and societal issues (including needs of low income households) https://www.gocolumbiamo.com/ ParksandRec/2013_Master_Plan/index.php
	12.1.2 There is a public-private group to find funding for parks	Columbia's New Century Fund accepts donations, including for parks, facilities and programs. Columbia Parks and Rec open to working with private group on ice rink, etc.
	12.1.3 There is a committee to recommend ordinances to encourage cost-effective creation of parks, greenbelts, trails.	Parks and Recreation Commission makes recommendations.
	12.1.4 Expansion of Volunteer Program	Robust volunteer system – more than any other department. Includes Special Olympics, senior programs, beautification workdays. Volunteer coaches of sports teams not in the count.
	12.1.5 City and County coordination in Parks and Rec planning	See 12.4.2; Jay Dix neighborhood park – county gave long-term lease and city manages Atkins property near Fairgrounds – city/county management agreement "County needs budget for parks" <i>Related</i> – <i>City partners with Columbia Public schools to jointly fund recreation</i> <i>needs</i> .
	12.1.6 Columbia (and County) Parks and Rec Commissions	Each item that comes before council from the Columbia Parks and Recreation Department includes a "Vision Note" which comments on

	incorporate Vision recommendation into their planning	the impact of the department's recommendation on the Vision.
12.2 Recreation	12.2.1 There are diverse recreation facilities accessible to everyone	Parks, Recreation and Open Space Master Plan 2013 developed with substantial public input. Strategic priorities include developing new programs to meet changing interests, and programs and services to address important community and societal issues (including needs of low income households) https://www.gocolumbiamo.com/ParksandRec/ 2013_Master_Plan/index.php
	12.2.2 There is an ice rink	There is an ice rink in the proposed SE Regional plan but no funding as yet
	12.2.3 There is a public private group to find funding for park facilities, possibly hire a special interest coordinator	Suggested this should also include public-public cooperation (ie parks and schools). The Parks Department is open to working with private groups. A special interest coordinator probably would not be high priority if there was money for new staff.
12.3 Greenways	12.3.1 The Parks and Recreation master plan includes multi- purpose greenways	2013 Master Plan strategic priorities include providing adequate and appropriate public lands, trails and facilities that are equitably distributed across the City to meet the needs of residents. https://www.gocolumbiamo.com/ParksandRec/2013_Master_Plan/index .php
	12.3.2 City and County coordination to maintain natural buffers (part of fairgrounds remains natural)	2013 Master Plan strategic priorities include stewardship of parks and open spaces for long-term sustainability and increasing restoration of natural communities. Initiatives include working with the county https://www.gocolumbiamo.com/ParksandRec/ 2013_Master_Plan/index.php
	12.3.3 There is an acquisitions agent to facilitate acquisitions of green space and parks	Parks already work with Right Of Way agents in Public Works who help with easements after investigation by Parks staff.
12.4 Trails	12.4.1 There is a plan for multi- use trails with projects prioritized (especially to achieve connectivity with new and existing developments)	2013 Master Plan 2013 strategic priorities include a trail and greenbelt system that will provide opportunity for recreation as well as alternative transportation. https://www.gocolumbiamo.com/ ParksandRec/2013_Master_Plan/index.php
	12.4.2 There is a committee to recommend ordinances on proactive, cost-effective acquisition of properties	Parks and Recreation Commission
	12.4.3 Coordination between City and County boards to achieve trail connectivity with new and existing developments	Reports for P&Z about proposed developments include information from trails plan. Negotiation with developers is possible -esp in planned developments. Example: Conley Road rezoning. City Master Trail Plan goes to P&Z for endorsement. County is working with the City Master Trail Plan to try and get developers to continue trail easements. Also interested where future parks are planned. County is working on subdivision regulations. Need more communication with city on Parks and Trails.

# Significant Events in the past year

#### 2013 August

Parks – Grindstone Trail project gets green light - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/grindstone-trail-project-gets-green-light/article\_a72bb326-09bf-11e3-ae5d-0019bb30f31a.html

Boone Dawdle - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/boone-dawdle/article\_953631b4-07b7-11e3-93dd-001a4bcf6878.html

Residents ponder future park in southeast Columbia - http://www.columbiamissourian.com/a/164744/residents-ponder-future-park-in-southeast-columbia/

#### September

Council adds restrictions as it Oks plan for subdivision next to state park http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/council-adds-restrictions-as-it-oks-plan-for-subdivision-next/article\_0462198c-156d-11e3-9392-0019bb30f31a.html

#### October

Parks - County suggests transferring MKT Trail portion to city control - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/county-suggests-transferring-mkt-trail-portion-to-city-control/article\_df73e88e-40c4-11e3-a433-10604b9f6eda.html

Parks – Proposed playground would be designed for the disabled - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/proposed-playground-would-be-designed-for-the-disabled/article\_e012e7b8-40c4-11e3-a43b-10604b9f6eda.html

City releases final tab for Roots N Blues - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/city-releases-final-tab-for-roots-nblues/article\_bacba7fa-3a7b-11e3-a558-10604b9f6eda.html

Ceremony set to dedicate park improvements done to honor Welliver http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/ceremony-set-to-dedicate-park-improvements-done-to-honorwelliver/article\_410be96c-3755-11e3-9b4c-10604b9f6eda.html

Volunteers 'sweep' creeks for garbage (10<sup>th</sup> annual effort) - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/volunteers-sweepcreeks-for-garbage/article\_8f7b4de4-33be-11e3-b550-10604b9f6eda.html

City to rename park on Old 63 for Sterling Wyatt - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/city-to-rename-park-on-old-for-sterling-wyatt/article\_7552c410-3107-11e3-9023-10604b9f6eda.html

'Roots N Blues' new location had smaller attendance - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/roots-n-blues-new-location-had-smaller-attendance/article\_fd691730-2d80-11e3-a162-10604b9f6eda.html

Boone County wants Columbia to take over all of MKT Trail - http://www.columbiamissourian.com/a/167356/boone-county-wants-columbia-to-take-over-all-of-mkt-trail/

Parks – Columbia works to improve residents' park and trail access http://www.columbiamissourian.com/a/166971/columbia-works-to-improve-residents-park-and-trail-access/

#### November

Parks and Recreation Department institutes fee for race entrants - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/parks-and-recreation-department-institutes-fee-for-race-entrants/article\_cf4351ca-4e8e-11e3-97ea-10604b9f6eda.html

Columbia City Council approves Douglass Park improvement plan http://www.columbiamissourian.com/stories/news/citycounty-government/?p=10

#### December

Council approves 17th joint Parks and Recreation and Columbia Public Schools playground project. https://www.gocolumbiamo.com/ParksandRec/Parks\_and\_Facilities/annual\_city\_school.php#thirteen

Council Oks upgrades for Douglass Park - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/council-oks-upgrades-for-douglass-park/article\_7d8e29cc-5c4e-11e3-b07b-10604b9f6eda.html

Council approves 17th joint Parks and Recreation and Columbia Public Schools playground project. https://www.gocolumbiamo.com/ParksandRec/Parks\_and\_Facilities/annual\_city\_school.php#thirteen

2014 January Parks and Rec plans 7k fitness trail run, a new event - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/parks-and-rec-plans-k-fitness-trail-run/article\_967f8484-838c-11e3-9fc3-10604b9f6eda.html

Parks and Recreation programs make move to Waters-Moss property - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/parksand-recreation-programs-make-move-to-waters-moss-property/article\_16972862-8206-11e3-bd6b-10604b9f6eda.html

Columbia residents split on Forum Boulevard trail plans - http://www.columbiamissourian.com/a/170339/columbiaresidents-split-on-forum-boulevard-trail-plans/

#### February

New Norma Sutherland Smith Park will have extreme fitness trail - http://www.columbiamissourian.com/a/170982/new-norma-sutherland-smith-park-will-have-extreme-fitness-trail/

#### March

Bicycle commuting workshop offered - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/bicycle-commuting-workshop-offered/article\_119171e8-abf4-11e3-8118-10604b9f6eda.html

Miles to go - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/miles-to-go/article\_317514f0-b055-11e3-bbd0-001a4bcf6878.html - About 150 people walked 1.3 miles with the Nixons and athletes from Special Olympics Missouri to begin the governor's 100 Missouri Miles Challenge 2014 in Rock Bridge Memorial State Park

#### April

Downtown parklet makes spring return - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/downtown-parklet-makes-spring-return/article\_9fc14616-cb05-11e3-be3a-0017a43b2370.html

Veterans and novices turn out for kite flying day - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/veterans-and-novices-turnout-for-kite-flying-day/article\_c13fc7fe-bd4a-11e3-9034-0017a43b2370.html

Tons of Trucks tons of fun - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/tons-of-trucks-tons-of-fun/article\_632b7500-bb56-11e3-be05-001a4bcf6878.html

Volunteers, city workers plant about 1,200 trees to help Hinkson watershed http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/volunteers-city-workers-plant-about-trees-to-help-hinksonwatershed/article\_7f96d5fe-bd4f-11e3-88cc-0017a43b2370.html

University of Missouri event challenges participants to experience life in wheelchair http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/university-of-missouri-event-challenges-participants-to-experience-lifein/article\_2093e260-bd4d-11e3-80ad-0017a43b2370.html

#### May

Family Fun Fest brings fitness and fund together - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/family-fun-fest-brings-fitness-and-fun-together/article\_4210b626-e1d7-11e3-b536-0017a43b2370.html

Columbia club continues to improve city's park system - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/columbia-club-continues-to-improve-city-s-park-system/article\_5cb9b142-e756-11e3-8173-10604b9f7e7c.html

Children's Grove dedicated at Stephens Lake Park - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/children-s-grovededicated-at-stephens-lake-park/article\_c7b1db34-d30e-11e3-8db3-001a4bcf6878.html

City to dedicate new wetlands area - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/city-to-dedicate-new-wetlands-area/article\_510d6ce2-dac9-11e3-b016-10604b9ffe60.html

Garage to be used for skateboarding event - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/garage-to-be-used-for-skateboarding-event/article\_0fbf00c0-d47f-11e3-84d8-10604b9f6eda.html

#### June

Lunch in the Park returns to feed children during summertime - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/education/lunch-in-the-park-returns-to-feed-children-during-summertime/article\_83c5033c-f0c9-11e3-94f5-10604b9ffe60.html

Crowds brave rain for first day of Art in the Park - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/crowds-brave-rain-for-first-day-of-art-in-the/article\_0ca07808-eea9-11e3-bbfc-001a4bcf6878.html

Volunteers work to improve lake at Nifong Park - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/volunteers-work-to-improve-lake-at-nifong-park/article 88624b28-c57b-51e9-8a56-3f4856b3e0fc.html

It's a dog's life at leash-free parks, areas - http://www.columbiatribune.com/our\_town/it-s-a-dog-s-life-at-leash-free-parks/article\_e68edb14-ed81-11e3-835d-10604b9f6eda.html

Councilwoman Ginny Chadwick seeks alcohol ban at Douglass Park http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/councilwoman-ginny-chadwick-seeks-alcohol-ban-at-douglasspark/article\_795a4c5a-f384-11e3-b05e-10604b9f1ff4.html

Environmental group sues Columbia over development near state park http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/environmental-group-sues-columbia-over-development-near-statepark/article\_997d3ac0-ede3-11e3-b3c7-001a4bcf6878.html

New water trail dedicated at Finger Lakes State Park - http://www.columbiatribune.com/arts\_life/pulse/new-water-trail-to-be-dedicated-at-finger-lakes-state/article\_b6a3652c-e864-11e3-bfbe-10604b9f6eda.html

Disc golf tournament events start tonight - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/disc-golf-tournament-events-start-tonight/article 17c7840c-0eb0-5b7c-ae6a-3558c4993d73.html

Council approves construction of city's second bike boulevard - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/councilapproves-construction-of-city-s-second-bike-boulevard/article\_12f45eea-eb48-11e3-a4f8-10604b9f6eda.html

City offers sports options for adults - http://www.columbiatribune.com/our\_town/city-offers-sports-options-for-adults/article\_e680ca38-ed81-11e3-8351-10604b9f6eda.html

#### July

Boone Co Parks commission declines to support proposed county parks sales tax http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/politics/parks-commission-declines-to-support-proposed-sales-tax/article\_10988ff3d5a8-5f8c-9e2e-3df98fc25f28.html

Inaugural youth mud run is a hit - http://www.columbiatribune.com/sports/splat-lets-kids-get-down-and-dirty/article\_d35de24e-42a2-52db-a301-0426ace8673e.html#image\_1 - 350 kids turn out

Park dedicated to late soldier, Columbia native - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/park-dedicated-to-late-soldier-columbia-native/article\_2557a27f-1f2c-552b-a6c3-f67522f91a25.html -- Old 63 park dedicated to Sterling Wyatt

Speakers debate county parks tax proposal - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/speakers-debate-county-parks-tax-proposal/article\_5a2fb204-3318-5fbd-8d6b-5a8b18220747.html

Douglass Park baseball coordinator supports alcohol ban - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/douglass-parkbaseball-coordinator-supports-alcohol-ban/article\_7e36726a-f06f-5683-a71a-63640ad447cc.html – Park users, neighborhood leader oppose proposal

Columbia youth kick off National Park and Recreation Month - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/columbia-youth-kick-off-national-park-and-recreation-month/article\_4a56b5e3-dbb9-5eac-a548-be0517961ca0.html

#### August

Two-thirds of voters reject tax for Boone County fairground, parks - http://www.columbiamissourian.com/a/177477/two-thirds-of-voters-reject-tax-for-boone-county-fairground-parks/

Dedication of Parks and Rec buildings set for tomorrow - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/dedication-of-parksand-rec-buildings-set-for-tomorrow/article\_7ecefb45-6cf6-5dd2-a4f0-425e3b1a17d4.html

### September

Impact of Central Missouri Events Center closing causing concern - http://www.komu.com/news/impact-of-central-missouri-events-center-closing-causing-concern/

Cosmo-Bethel improvements are topic of meeting - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/cosmo-bethel-improvements-are-topic-of-meeting/article\_e274ac2f-b511-5893-8b51-fe68f6cca780.html

Improvements slated for Douglass Park; alcohol ban proposal on hold http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/improvements-slated-for-douglass-park-alcohol-ban-proposal-onhold/article\_26a598f1-036a-5d75-bff9-9ddf0509ce67.html

City to build pedway along Forum Boulevard - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/city-to-build-pedway-along-forum-boulevard/article\_5bb1e9ab-5b18-52e3-be96-23bbd14005b4.html

Barberry park property is topic of meeting - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/barberry-park-propertyis-topic-of-meeting/article\_ee94bc41-f5a5-57cc-a3a3-30c97a98b01c.html

#### October

Douglass Park gathering celebrates Crayton's legacy - http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/douglass-park-gathering-celebrates-crayton-s-legacy/article\_89c7453a-8f56-5b71-9ef2-393f60157f26.html

#### November

Consultants recommend hotel tax increase for sports facilities -

http://www.columbiatribune.com/news/local/consultants-recommend-hotel-tax-increase-for-sports-facilities/article\_28b5de2a-a4d7-5d85-83d1-fcce90d50ff6.html

# **Progress Indicators**

### 12.1 Parks Accessible Parks





Neighborhood Parks Map. Image: Columbia Parks and Recreation

**Rationale** – Neighborhood parks are most essential to those with limited time or access to transportation. **Data Explanation** – A  $\frac{1}{4}$ " grid was drawn on the map and the areas in the city not covered by the service area of a neighborhood park was estimated by counting  $\frac{1}{4}$ " squares or sections of squares

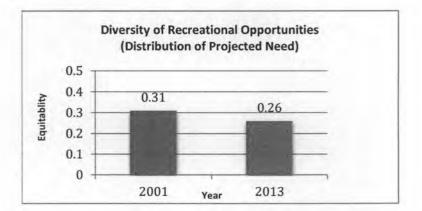
Data Source – 2013 Parks, Recreation and Open Space Master Plan – Existing Neighborhood Parks Map. https://www.gocolumbiamo.com/ParksandRec/2013\_Master\_Plan/#view

**Cautions** – The needs met by neighborhood parks may be provided by other amenities, including elementary school playgrounds or proximity to a nature trail. Also, some areas of the city included in this estimate may have very low numbers of residences due to their use for industrial or agricultural work, so there is no need for a neighborhood park.

# 12.2 Recreation Recreation Diversity



Stephens Lake. Photo: Columbia Parks and Recreation



Rationale – The equitability index is a measure of how the projected need in facilities (as compared to a state standard) is distributed among different categories of facilities like trails, picnic tables, campsites, soccer fields, etc. A lower value means the unmet needs are not distributed uniformly.

**Data Explanation** – The data are the Simpson Equibility Index for the projected needs in 14 (2002) and 15 (2013) categories of recreational facilities. The needs are based on a comparison of the number of existing facilities in each category with the number recommended by the MO Department of Natural Resources. The index formula is  $(1/\Sigma p^2)/n$  where p is proportion or the needed number of facilities in a category divided by the total needed facilities, and n is the total number of categories. The symbol  $\Sigma$  means to sum up the proportions or ps for each of the n categories. **Data Source** – 2013 Parks, Recreation and Open Space Master Plan – Facility Standards Section.

https://www.gocolumbiamo.com/ParksandRec/2013\_Master\_Plan/#view

**Cautions** – The facilities listed are so diverse in their cost, time to completion and ongoing expense that giving them all equal weight in the calculation may bias the measure of equitability.

# 12.3 Greenways Acres of Natural and Wild Areas



Natural Resource Park Area
700
600
500
400
300
200
100
0
2013
Year

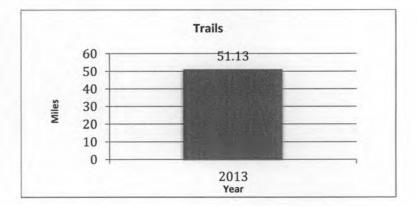
Grindstone Nature Area. Photo: Columbia Parks and Recreation

Rationale – This is a measure of the area dedicated to natural open spaces. Data Explanation – The value is the number of acres categorized as Nature Resource Park in the master plan Data Source – 2013 Parks, Recreation and Open Space Master Plan – Outdoor Park Facility Inventory. https://www.gocolumbiamo.com/ParksandRec/2013\_Master\_Plan/#view Cautions – Other areas, particularly along trail corridors or in areas of community and regional parks may have significant acreages that are "wild". Therefore this value may be an underestimate

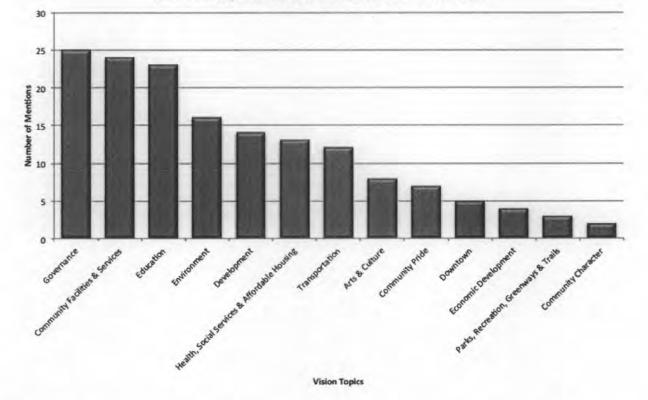
# 12.4 Trails Miles of Trail



Scott's Branch Trail. Photo: Columbia Parks and Recreation



Rationale – This is a measure of the trails available for recreation and non-motorized transportation Data Explanation – The value is total miles of trail listed in the master plan. Data Source – 2013 Parks, Recreation and Open Space Master Plan – Outdoor Park Facility Inventory. https://www.gocolumbiamo.com/ParksandRec/2013\_Master\_Plan/#view Cautions – None City of Columbia Vision Commission Media Mention Report – February 2015



Media Mentions by Vision Topic - February 2015

The Columbia Vision Commission tracks media coverage of Vision Topics every month to determine visibility and interest in the wider community through the major media sources (Columbia Tribune, KOMU, Columbia Missourian, etc.). The Commission categorizes each article or mention into the Vision topics that it best fits into, which could be one or multiple topics.

The vision topics with the most media mentions for January, as observed by the Commission, were **Governance** with 25 mentions, **Community Facilities & Services** with 24 mentions, and **Education** with 23 mentions. The major media events that occurred in relation to Governance were discussions of 1<sup>st</sup> Ward candidates and forums that were held and approval of regulations of Uber and other ride-sharing services. Education related articles were approval of the proposed school boundary map, contract negotiations between teachers and the Columbia School District, and the Columbia Independent School raised \$1.3 million for an athletics and arts center. Community Facilities & Services related articles were continued attacks on the City of Columbia website, the reduction of violent crimes in Columbia, and the Daniel Boone Library receiving high marks from customer surveys.

Major stories that occurred in other vision topics were the postponement of a vote for a plastic bag ban for the City of Columbia; discussions of changing how solid waste is collected in Columbia, a proposal for the creation a 30 mile trail loop, and the City of Columbia exceeding its renewable energy goal.